

Table 29. Turnout Rates for Voter Participation Using Different Bases

State	Election Juris. in Survey	Voters Participating		Estimated Voting Age			Estimated Citizen Voting Age			Reported Registration			Arranged by Voting Age		Arranged by Cit. Voting Age		Arranged by Registration	
		Total	Cases	Total	%TO	Rank	Total	%TO	Rank	Total	%TO	Rank	Sta	Value	Sta	Value	Sta	Value
Alabama	67	1,503,232	67	3,647,277	41.2	24	3,564,694	42.2	29	2,964,070	50.7	22	ME	55.1	ME	56.0	OR	71.9
Alaska	1	261,128	1	522,853	49.9	6	501,901	52.0	7	560,146	46.6	33	MN	52.8	MN	55.1	WY	70.7
Arizona	15	1,750,840	15	4,763,003	36.8	37	4,184,909	41.8	31	3,502,743	50.0	24	SD	52.0	WA	54.1	MN	65.9
Arkansas	75	789,773	75	2,204,443	35.8	43	2,132,908	37.0	43	1,638,135	48.2	32	WI	50.3	OR	53.9	WA	63.1
California	58	10,529,134	58	27,958,916	37.7	32	22,833,220	46.1	16	17,299,347	60.9	5	OR	50.2	SD	52.8	CA	60.9
Colorado	64	1,828,323	64	3,803,587	48.1	9	3,509,328	52.1	6	3,293,942	55.5	12	AK	49.9	CO	52.1	WI	58.9
Connecticut	169	1,153,872	169	2,757,082	41.9	22	2,538,490	45.5	20	2,150,633	53.7	16	WA	49.9	AK	52.0	ID	57.9
Delaware	3	316,754	3	692,169	45.8	13	655,459	48.3	12	623,425	50.8	21	IA	48.9	WI	51.8	ME	56.4
District of Columbia	1	135,846	1	500,908	27.1	51	454,105	29.9	51	512,897	26.5	51	CO	48.1	IA	50.3	MT	56.4
Florida	67	5,473,787	67	14,799,219	37.0	34	13,092,827	41.8	32	12,551,969	43.6	42	MT	47.9	MA	49.5	MA	56.3
Georgia	159	2,623,035	159	7,196,101	36.5	41	6,673,195	39.3	37	5,748,459	45.6	35	VT	47.3	MT	48.4	HI	55.8
Hawaii	4	386,302	4	1,056,483	36.6	40	967,531	39.9	34	692,745	55.8	11	ND	46.1	DE	48.3	CO	55.5
Idaho	44	457,743	44	1,138,510	40.2	28	1,086,237	42.1	30	790,531	57.9	7	DE	45.8	VT	48.2	SD	55.3
Illinois	110	3,780,210	108	9,701,453	39.0	29	8,833,130	42.8	26	8,542,397	44.3	37	MA	45.2	ND	46.8	NM	54.9
Indiana	92	1,791,832	92	4,875,504	36.8	38	4,723,809	37.9	42	4,329,977	41.4	46	NH	44.8	NH	46.2	MD	53.9
Iowa	99	1,133,429	99	2,318,362	48.9	8	2,254,665	50.3	9	2,116,170	53.6	17	OH	44.7	CA	46.1	CT	53.7
Kansas	105	857,658	105	2,126,179	40.3	27	2,027,651	42.3	27	1,725,012	49.7	25	WY	44.6	MD	45.9	IA	53.6
Kentucky	120	1,417,995	120	3,315,996	42.8	20	3,247,176	43.7	25	2,885,775	49.1	27	MO	43.8	OH	45.7	VT	53.4
Louisiana	64	1,298,649	64	3,415,357	38.0	31	3,344,987	38.8	38	2,935,062	44.2	38	MI	43.2	WY	45.5	NV	52.4
Maine	505	580,584	505	1,053,828	55.1	1	1,036,379	56.0	1	1,028,501	56.4	8	KY	42.8	CT	45.5	SC	51.6
Maryland	24	1,868,179	24	4,420,588	42.3	21	4,070,646	45.9	17	3,468,287	53.9	15	MD	42.3	RI	45.3	DE	50.8
Massachusetts	351	2,319,963	351	5,128,706	45.2	14	4,683,075	49.5	10	4,121,180	56.3	10	CT	41.9	MI	44.8	AL	50.7
Michigan	83	3,258,467	83	7,539,572	43.2	19	7,269,331	44.8	22	7,276,237	44.8	36	RI	41.8	MO	44.8	OK	50.1
Minnesota	87	2,123,369	87	4,019,862	52.8	2	3,851,317	55.1	2	3,220,844	65.9	3	AL	41.2	NM	44.3	AZ	50.0
Mississippi	82	735,583	70	2,211,742	33.3	47	2,178,158	33.8	49	1,978,463	37.2	50	PA	40.9	KY	43.7	KS	49.7
Missouri	116	1,997,271	116	4,563,491	43.8	18	4,458,183	44.8	23	4,137,495	48.3	31	NM	40.9	IL	42.8	PA	49.3
Montana	56	367,096	56	765,852	47.9	10	757,986	48.4	11	651,335	56.4	9	KS	40.3	KS	42.3	KY	49.1
Nebraska	93	503,514	93	1,367,120	36.8	36	1,307,890	38.5	41	1,142,247	44.1	40	ID	40.2	PA	42.2	RI	49.0
Nevada	17	721,632	17	2,035,543	35.5	44	1,753,381	41.2	33	1,375,848	52.4	19	IL	39.0	AL	42.2	OH	49.0
New Hampshire	323	461,423	323	1,029,236	44.8	15	998,027	46.2	15	945,341	48.8	30	SC	38.3	ID	42.1	NH	48.8
New Jersey	21	2,179,700	21	6,726,680	32.4	48	5,943,613	36.7	46	5,135,830	42.4	45	LA	38.0	AZ	41.8	MO	48.3
New Mexico	33	630,013	33	1,540,507	40.9	26	1,422,325	44.3	24	1,147,177	54.9	14	CA	37.7	FL	41.8	AR	48.2
New York	62	4,763,899	62	15,053,173	31.6	49	13,218,007	36.0	47	11,806,744	40.3	48	NC	37.2	NV	41.2	AK	46.6
North Carolina	100	2,700,706	100	7,253,848	37.2	33	6,849,752	39.4	36	6,207,093	43.5	44	FL	37.0	HI	39.9	ND	46.1
North Dakota	53	241,039	53	522,720	46.1	12	514,816	46.8	14	522,720	46.1	34	OK	37.0	SC	39.7	GA	45.6
Ohio	88	3,939,966	88	8,805,753	44.7	16	8,616,928	45.7	18	8,044,315	49.0	29	NE	36.8	NC	39.4	MI	44.8
Oklahoma	77	1,043,507	77	2,821,685	37.0	35	2,710,357	38.5	40	2,082,428	50.1	23	AZ	36.8	GA	39.3	IL	44.3
Oregon	36	1,487,210	36	2,964,621	50.2	5	2,757,741	53.9	4	2,068,798	71.9	1	IN	36.8	LA	38.8	LA	44.2
Pennsylvania	67	4,055,336	67	9,910,224	40.9	25	9,611,626	42.2	28	8,220,759	49.3	26	WV	36.6	VA	38.6	WV	44.1
Rhode Island	39	346,357	39	828,611	41.8	23	764,010	45.3	21	706,161	49.0	28	HI	36.6	OK	38.5	NE	44.1
South Carolina	46	1,358,548	46	3,544,890	38.3	30	3,424,129	39.7	35	2,630,363	51.6	20	GA	36.5	NE	38.5	VA	44.0
South Dakota	66	318,095	63	611,383	52.0	3	602,163	52.8	5	575,150	55.3	13	VA	36.0	IN	37.9	FL	43.6
Tennessee	95	1,620,619	95	4,850,104	33.4	46	4,695,233	34.5	48	3,952,404	41.0	47	AR	35.8	AR	37.0	UT	43.5
Texas	254	5,066,957	254	18,279,737	27.7	50	15,844,483	32.0	50	13,262,432	38.2	49	NV	35.5	UT	37.0	NC	43.5
Utah	29	653,274	29	1,892,858	34.5	45	1,766,056	37.0	44	1,500,305	43.5	43	UT	34.5	WV	36.9	NJ	42.4
Vermont	233	234,725	230	496,508	47.3	11	486,687	48.2	13	439,333	53.4	18	TN	33.4	NJ	36.7	IN	41.4
Virginia	134	2,214,505	134	6,147,347	36.0	42	5,738,718	38.6	39	5,032,135	44.0	41	MS	33.3	NY	36.0	TN	41.0
Washington	39	2,565,589	39	5,143,186	49.9	7	4,740,920	54.1	3	4,066,517	63.1	4	NJ	32.4	TN	34.5	NY	40.3
West Virginia	55	536,493	55	1,465,576	36.6	39	1,455,026	36.9	45	1,216,023	44.1	39	NY	31.6	MS	33.8	TX	38.2
Wisconsin	72	2,185,021	72	4,347,494	50.3	4	4,221,513	51.8	8	3,709,229	58.9	6	TX	27.7	TX	32.0	MS	37.2
Wyoming	23	190,822	23	428,224	44.6	17	419,530	45.5	19	270,083	70.7	2	DC	27.1	DC	29.9	DC	26.5
American Samoa	1	11,030	1															
Guam	1	40,645	1															
Puerto Rico	0																	
Virgin Islands	0																	
Sum of Above States Included	4,678	90,810,679	4,658	234,564,071	n/a	51	214,794,328	n/a	51	186,874,157	n/a	53						
Question		F1		Pop.Est.			ACS			A1			TAPV		TAPC		TAPR	